# Teaching Fortran across cultures & continents

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- A range of our international Fortran training over the last 3 years:
  - Copenhagen, January 2008
  - Ottawa, Canada, March 2008
  - Centre for Ecology & Hydrology, Wallingford, UK, March 2009
  - University of Ulster, December 2009
  - SHMU, Bratislava, Slovakia, February 2011
  - Shoreham-by-Sea, UK, October 2011



## Teaching Fortran across cultures & continents

## We try to teach with NAG's Fortran Builder

- IDE (Integrated Development Environment)
  - > easy editing, compiling, linking & running
- version 5.3 Fortran compiler
  - good error messages

## Copenhagen, Denmark, 2008



Danish Technical University (DTU)
Introduction to Fortran 95



#### **DTU January 2008**

- our experiences:
  - cold!
  - using Copenhagen's rail system
  - eating & drinking
    - very expensive!!!

### **DTU January 2008**

- what was required:
  - introduction to Fortran 95 as a precursor to an MPI course
- who:
  - Mathematical modelling Ph D students
- class of 30
  - wide range of programming experience

## **DTU January 2008**

- Fortran compiler(s)
  - NAG
  - Sun
  - gfortran
- operating system
  - Sun solaris

#### **Ottawa March 2008**



National Resources Canada (NRCAN)



#### **Ottawa March 2008**



#### **Ottawa March 2008**



Spider by Louise Bourgeois outside National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa



#### NRCAN March 2008

- our experiences:
  - scary taxi drive from airport to Ottawa
  - snow!!!
  - using public transport & the snow!
    - very difficult to get around so much snow
    - very cold!!!
  - French



#### NRCAN March 2008

- what was required:
  - introduction to Fortran 95 & conversion from Fortran 77
- who (15):
  - economists in National Resources department of Canadian Government
    - oil shale & gas modelling
    - US were lead site but no experience of oil shale
    - US had started to introduce Fortran 95 features



#### NRCAN March 2008

- Fortran compiler(s)
  - visual studio 6 & Intel compiler
    - Fortran 95 standard
- operating system
  - Windows XP



# Centre for Ecology & Hydrology Wallingford UK March 2009



Centre for Ecology & Hydrology (CEH)
Introduction to Fortran 95



#### **CEH March 2009**

- our experiences:
  - very bright group of young scientists
  - extensive and advanced use of Fortran amongst experienced colleagues
  - Wallingford lovely old market town!



#### CEH March 2009

- what was required:
  - introduction to Fortran 95
- who (4):
  - scientists working with Fortran 77/95 code and statistical package R



#### **CEH March 2009**

- Fortran compiler(s)
  - NAG Fortran builder & NAG compiler from command prompt
- operating system
  - Windows XP



#### **Belfast December 2010**



University of Ulster

## **University of Ulster**

- our experiences:
  - lack of public transport
  - very welcoming & friendly group
  - tutor had a very bad cold
    - visit to local health centre
  - delayed flight home
    - snow!!!



#### **University of Ulster**

- what was required:
  - introduction to Fortran 95
    - for use with mechanical engineering package
- who (6):
  - mechanical engineering Ph D students
    - no programming experience
  - staff
    - range of programming experience

## **University of Ulster**

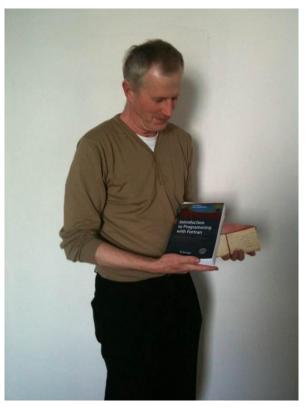
- Fortran compiler(s)
  - NAG Fortran Builder
- operating system
  - Windows XP



#### **Bratislava Slovakia 2011**



SHMU, Bratislava, Slovakia, February 2011



senior meteorologist with punched cards!!





Snow not predicted!!





Bryndzové Pierogies (Sheep cheese Pierogies)



- our experiences:
  - very hospitable
  - cold!!
  - english only spoken in hotel
  - public transport
    - trams & buses
  - Slovakian food & wine
  - Czech beer!



- what was required:
  - introduction to modern Fortran with IBM's XL
     Fortran compiler for AIX, V13.1
  - compiler options for optimisation
  - introduction to MPI
- who (11):
  - meteorologists
    - range of programming experience



- Fortran compiler(s)
  - XL Fortran compiler for AIX, V13.1
    - supports a lot of Fortran 2003 standard
- operating system
  - AIX unix



## Shoreham-by-Sea UK 2011



Shoreham-by-Sea harbour



## Shoreham-by-Sea beach



Which Fortran compiler?

## **Shoreham-by-Sea October 2011**

- our experience:
  - lack of compiler support for Fortran 2003/ 2008 standards
    - NAG Fortran compiler for OO
    - Intel compiler for OpenMP & coarrays
  - Intel MPI library needed

## **Shoreham-by-Sea October 2011**

- what is required:
  - advanced features of modern Fortran www.fortranplus.co.uk/adv\_fortran.html
  - introduction to object oriented programming in **Fortran**
  - introduction to parallel programming
    - MPI, OpenMP, Coarray Fortran
- who (6):
  - mechanical engineers



## **Shoreham-by-Sea October 2011**

- Fortran compiler(s)
  - Intel parallel studio XE 2011 v 12 compiler
  - gfortran v 4.7
  - NAG Fortran compiler v 5.3
- operating system
  - Windows & Linux



## **Compiler Support for the Fortran 2003** and 2008 standards

## On the Fortranplus website:

www.fortranplus.co.uk/fortran\_info.html